

Investing to Strengthen the Rule of Law in the Western Balkans

The WBIF is supporting the Western Balkans in the construction of new facilities and the refurbishment of existing judiciary institutions, that are now in line with European standards and fully compliant with the European Union recommendations

The efforts of the Western Balkans to strengthen the rule of law have received a boost by the completion of several projects under the WBIF. These projects resulted in the renovation of existing judicial infrastructure facilities and the introduction of modern software and technology for their administrative management. Judges, prosecutors and civil servants can now work more efficiently, resulting in improved access to justice for the region citizens.

A key challenge for the Western Balkans is to firmly establish the rule of law according to European standards. This is indeed a major steppingstone for European Union accession and **reforms are still needed to align the policies and infrastructure with the required standards by the EU enlargement benchmarks for the region**

Establishing the rule of law is not easy and it needs investments, both in infrastructure and in human resources. **The Western Balkans judiciary facilities contend with many problems after years of underinvestment and outdated legislation.** Most facilities are between 30 to 60 years old and were neglected for the last 20 years or more. **Obsolete infrastructure in judicial buildings and prisons heavily impacts the efficiency of justice.** Delays in court resolutions and high levels of backlog cases are obstacles for the citizens' understanding of, and access to justice. Citizens' perception of the rule of law is weak due to long delays in processing and inefficient bureaucracy.

For example, many judicial facilities experienced continuous interruptions in the supply of electricity; modern technologies could not be installed; the use of digital case management systems or the virtual recording of court proceedings was (and is) not possible.

Improving the infrastructure of judicial institutions provides the Western Balkans with effective tools for the reinforcement of the rule of law. However, **the WBIF is also providing support through capacity developing activities, targeting civil servants to facilitate the implementation of policies which aim at the consolidation of democracy and the respect for human rights.**

The WBIF has made investments in infrastructure and has helped build modern systems and better knowledge to support the judiciary system reforms, allowing the judiciary sector to perform in a manner that is consistent with European standards.

First maximum-security state prison Bosnia and Herzegovina

The newly built prison is the first in the country to fully comply with European Prison Rules. **Thanks to this WBIF project, Bosnia and Herzegovina continues to progress towards compliance with international human rights standards in its penitentiary system.** This has been possible through different grants provided by the WBIF, Sweden, the United States and the EU through contributions from (national) IPA (in 2008 and

2010). The project financing was completed with a loan of the [Council of Europe Development Bank \(CEB\)](#) as well as the contribution from Bosnia and Herzegovina. **The new facility can accommodate up to 348 detainees in single and/or double-occupancy cells with en-suite facilities; several cells allow for disabled access.** The inmates can practice sports and they can use a computer room and a library, which ensure access to training and education that should help them reintegrate in society once released. The recently inaugurated facilities will support the work of other judicial organisations to improve the citizen's perception of the work of the justice system in the country.

The reconstruction of Pancevo and Kragujevac prisons, an example of resocialisation

The Pancevo prison in Serbia is one of the most modern prisons in the region. **The cells of the constructed facilities are equipped with furniture produced internally in the Serbian prisons, which allowed for significant savings** to be achieved compared to market prices; in addition, **inmates were exposed to vocational education and training programs, aiming at reintegration.** The renovated facilities are in line with the European Prison Rules and the 500 inmates will benefit from improved accommodation, with maximum two prisoners per cell, modern medical units, and sport and socializing spaces. The Kragujevac prison, part of this WBIF project, is now at the construction stage following the model used for the building and equipment of the Pancevo Prison. The project was financed through a series of WBIF grants (with support from [Bilateral Donors](#)), a CEB loan, and the contribution from the Serbia national budget.

Largest judicial building in Serbia

After 40 years from its construction and continuous use, **the new judiciary facilities will provide additional 26,000 square meters of functional and modern working space to the judicial system in Serbia, all together this amounts to an increase of space of 10%.** Furnished to the latest standards in this field, judges and prosecutors working in the building are now able to increase their work efficiency and process more lawsuits. The WBIF project covers (i) refurbishment of the Justice Palace of the Belgrade District Court (the Higher Court), (ii) rehabilitation and reconstruction of facilities to house the Prosecutor's Office, and (iii) construction of a new wing for the Special Court. This historical renovation is possible through the WBIF grant support and two loans by the [European Investment Bank \(EIB\)](#).

North Macedonia reforms its penitentiary facilities

North Macedonia has embarked on an ambitious prison reform programme. The ongoing penitentiary sector reforms, in line with the Recommendations of the Council of Europe, will aim at improving the living conditions for inmate's, improvement of the working environment for staff, and enhancement of safety and security systems. This WBIF funded project is a priority based on the key strategies of the judiciary and penitentiary sector. **The living conditions of more than 2,500 detainees will be largely improved** through the construction of three facilities: Kumanovo Penal Correctional Facility, Idrizovo Penal Correctional Facility, and Tetovo Juvenile Educational Correctional Facility. The renewed infrastructure will enhance the conditions to **facilitate the rehabilitation and social adaptation, enabling inmates to re-join society with the best prospects for an independent life.** The facilities will ensure modern healthcare services for inmates, in line with European Prison Rules recommendations. The investments will be financed via a CEB loan and grants from the EU National IPA and Norway.



Svetlana Melentijević
Pancevo Prison Medical Doctor

'The conditions in the new facilities are much better and there is more staff employed. The nurses have their own examination rooms, just as well as the attending physicians.'



Lidija Damjanovska Apostolska
Director for Execution of Sanctions - Ministry of Justice, North Macedonia

'The prison in Skopje, Penitentiary Institution Idrizovo is the largest reconstruction penitentiary institutions in North Macedonia.'



Snežana Sokolović
Prosecutor's Office Employee

'We are a lot quicker at successfully serving our customers who now spend less time waiting at the counters. I believe it's spot on!'



Slobodan Popović
Department of Investments - Ministry of Justice, Serbia

'The main goal of the reconstruction includes general improvement of the financial accommodation and technical aspects of work of judicial bodies. And all of that results in providing better services to citizens.'

Project beneficiaries (c) EU.

Sub sector Description

Social policy development and reforming the social system constitute priorities in the Western Balkans. The WBIF has contributed with €3.1bn investments. The justice subsector is the second biggest, attracting €13.8m in EU grants.

Reform and rehabilitation efforts focus primarily on education, justice, health and pension systems, poverty reduction, social inclusion and improvements to the social safety net. Accompanying infrastructure measures include the construction and/or modernisation of social housing, education, health and judicial facilities. Progress in this sector is a vital component of the Western Balkans' efforts to align with the Europe 2020 strategy, particularly through the South East Europe (SEE) 2020 strategy.



Rolf Wenzel

Governor of the Council of Europe Development Bank (CEB)

'The maximum-security state prison in BiH meets Europe prison standards, and such demonstrates the core countries commitments to key European values. Looking ahead European values will now need to be put in practice, so that reconciliation and reintegration can succeed.'



Dubravka Nègre

Head of the Regional Representation of the European Investment Bank (EIB) in the Western Balkans

'The reconstruction of the Palace of Justice in Belgrade is a part of the comprehensive national judicial reform and is financed with a €16 million EIB loan. The building of the Prosecutor's Office in Belgrade was also completely reconstructed under the programme recently.'



Nicola Bertolini

Head of Cooperation the EU Delegation to North Macedonia

'All our efforts to support better and independent justice in the Western Balkans cannot be fully achievable if we cannot also guarantee some human rights standards in terms of detainees, in terms of prisons'



Sem Fabrizi

EU Ambassador to Serbia

'The EU supports and cooperates with judicial authorities in Serbia and together with the Supreme Court of Serbia, we have recently managed to reduce the backlog of 1.2 million cases. But efficiency is only part of the reforms. Independence and accountability are crucial in ensuring the justice for all.'

Stakeholders of the WBIF funded project (c) EU.

Building the European Future Together

The WBIF is a joint initiative of the **European Commission**, the **Council of Europe Development Bank (CEB)**, the **European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD)**, the **European Investment Bank (EIB)**, **bilateral donors** and **Western Balkans beneficiaries** launched in December 2009 with the **purpose to deliver finance and technical assistance for strategic investments**. The **KfW** and the **World Bank** subsequently joined the platform. In December 2018, the **Agence Française de Développement (AFD)** became a participating organisation in the WBIF.

The WBIF blends grants, loans and beneficiary contributions for infrastructure investments in the energy, environment, social, transport and digital sectors as well as for private sector development. Together with the Western Balkans beneficiaries, **the WBIF forms a unique partnership, which defines priorities and support packages for strategic investments and institutional reform in the region**. It contributes to the European perspective of the Western Balkans by supporting investments that improve competitiveness and growth and are complemented by policy measures that foster regional cooperation and connectivity.

Since 2008, the **WBIF has allocated €1.3 bn in grants for €20.8 bn estimated investments** in well connected transport, energy and digital networks, renewable energy and energy efficiency, water supply and wastewater

systems, flood protection, education, research and cultural establishments, healthcare and judicial facilities, which are crucial for sustainable development in the region.

WBIF Social Sector Video.(c) WBIF



Sarajevo's Maximum Security Prison. (c) Ministry of Justice of BiH



Prosecutor's Office in Belgrade. (c) WBIF



Medical Unit at Pancevo Prison. (c) WBIF



Renewed Palace of Justice in Serbia. (c) WBIF

Key Impacts



**PRISON FACILITIES IN LINE WITH
EUROPEAN STANDARDS FOR
APPROX. 3,000 DETAINEES**



**IMPROVED WORKING CONDITIONS
FOR 1,150 PENITENTIARY STAFF**



**7 NEW PENITENTIARY
INSTITUTIONS IN THE REGION**



**CAPACITY DEVELOPMENT FOR
PENITENTIARY STAFF IN ACCORDANCE
WITH EUROPEAN CONVENTION ON
HUMAN RIGHTS**



**ADDITIONAL 26,000 M² OR 10% OF
FUNCTIONAL MODERN WORKING SPACE
TO THE JUDICIAL SYSTEM IN SERBIA**



**PROVISION OF SOFTWARE
UPDATES FOR ADMINISTRATIVE**

Improving the infrastructure of judicial institutions is providing the Western Balkans with effective tools for the reinforcement of rule of law and the observance of human rights



